

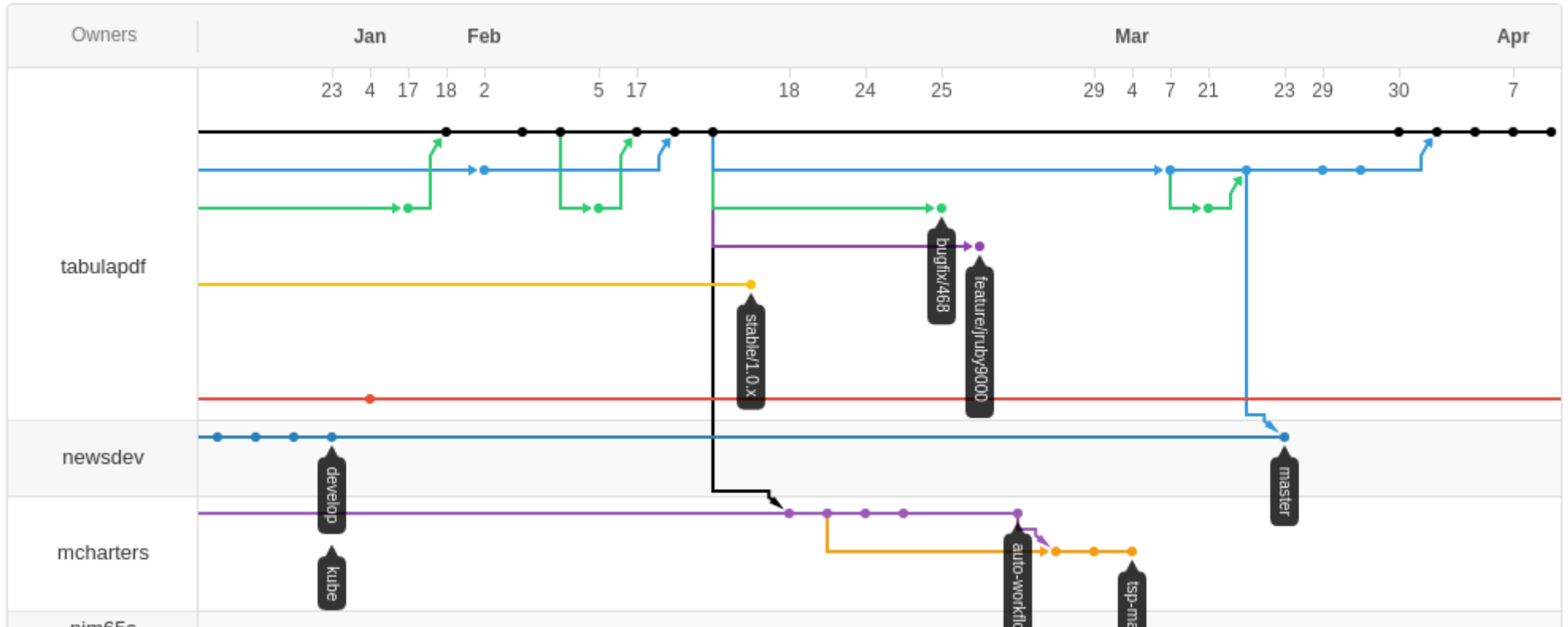
**What the Git?**

# The Old World

- Have you ever had to collaborate on a project by
  - Shuttling a USB drive back and forth
  - Using Dropbox
  - E-mailing your document around
- Have you ever accidentally deleted someone else's changes because you both saved the same file?

# Git


- Saves your work
- Helps you back it up online
- Lets you go back to any saved version of any file
  - “Data diary, but for code”
- Helps you collaborate with other people – even if you're editing the same files in a project



<https://github.com/tabulapdf/tabula/network>

Branch: `master`

Commits on May 30, 2016

 **tabula-js exists, which is awesome.**  
jeremybmerrill committed 7 days ago


[d133ddde](#) [Code](#)

Commits on May 17, 2016


 **Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/bugfix/413'. closes #413 #504**  
mtigas committed 21 days ago

Verified [d10235c](#) [Code](#)

Commits on May 16, 2016


 **don't handle rotation in the UI, it's handled elsewhere ...**  
jeremybmerrill committed 21 days ago

[1b55034](#) [Code](#)

 **adds link to @leeper's tabulizer**  
jeremybmerrill committed 21 days ago

[145e224](#) [Code](#) [1](#)

Commits on May 2, 2016

 **Remove reference to Java 6 (#500)**  
jazzido committed on May 2

[5efd8e8](#) [Code](#)

Commits on Apr 25, 2016

<https://github.com/tabulapdf/tabula/commits/master>

## adds link to @leeper's tabulizer

[Browse files](#)

master

jeremybmerrill committed 21 days ago

1 parent 5efd8e8 commit 145e2247f76a29dd265ed873230f12e75cdc0a17

Showing 1 changed file with 8 additions and 1 deletion.

[Unified](#) [Split](#)

9 README.md

[<>](#) [📄](#) [View](#)

```
@@ -124,7 +124,14 @@ There are some bugs that we're aware of that we haven't managed to fix yet. If t
```

```
124 Tabula is open-source, so we'd love for you to incorporate pieces of Tabula into your own projects.
125 The "guts" of Tabula -- that is, the logic and heuristics that reconstruct tables from PDFs -- is
    contained in the [tabula-java](https://github.com/tabulapdf/tabula-java/) repo. There's a JAR file
    that you can easily incorporate into JVM languages like Java, Scala or Clojure and it includes a
    command-line tool for you to automate your extraction tasks. Visit that repo for more information on
    how to use `tabula-java` on the CLI and on how Tabula exports `tabula-java` scripts.
```

```
126
127 -[tabula-extractor](https://github.com/tabulapdf/tabula-extractor/) contains JRuby bindings for
    tabula-java. If you end up writing bindings for another language (Python, in particular!), let us
    know and we'll add a link here.
```

```
128
129 ## Running Tabula from source (for developers)
130
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```

```
126 +### Bindings:
```

```
128 +
129 +Tabula has bindings for JRuby and R. If you end up writing bindings for another language (Python, in
    particular!), let us know and we'll add a link here.
```

```
130 +
131 + - [tabula-extractor](https://github.com/tabulapdf/tabula-extractor/) provides JRuby bindings for
    tabula-java
132 + - [tabulizer](https://github.com/leeper/tabulizer) provides [R](https://www.r-project.org/)
    bindings for tabula-java and is community-supported by @leeper.
```

```
133 +
134 +
135 ## Running Tabula from source (for developers)
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137
```

<https://github.com/tabulapdf/tabula/commit/145e2247f76a29dd265ed873230f12e75cdc0a17>

# Jargon

- Repository (n)
- Commit (n, v)
- Branch (n)
  
- Clone (v) / Fork (n, v) / Remote (n)
- Push (v) / Pull (v)
- Check out (v)
- Merge (v)

# Repository

- “repo” for short
- noun: A “project” in git.
- Contains a folder and everything inside it\*.
  - ...And the entire history of changes to that folder.  
*(\* you can make some exceptions, for things like super large data files)*



# Commit

- noun: a particular version or “snapshot” of your repository.
  - “look at my most recent commit”
- verb: to create

# Branch

- noun: a version of a repository that can be worked on in parallel to other branches
  - (“live”)
    - \ - - - ● - ● - ● (“master”)
      - \ - - ● (“mike-experiment”)

# Clone

- verb: to download a copy of a repository to your computer

# Fork

- verb: to create your own copy of a repository
- This is like making a copy of a shared document in Google Docs so you can make your own edits

# Remote

- noun: a copy of a repository that's somewhere other than your computer.
- A remote can be:
  - Your copy in GitHub (or another web service)
  - Someone else's fork of the same repository on GitHub (or etc.)
  - Other crazy things
    - Folders on your computer (you can stash your repository in Dropbox, etc)

# Push

- verb: to upload your commits to the website

# Pull

- verb: to get new commits from the website

# Check out

- verb: to switch to a different branch

# Merge

- It's what you do when you're making commits at the same time as somebody else and you're **pulling** their commits so you have a consistent history.

- ● - ● - ● - ● (“master”)

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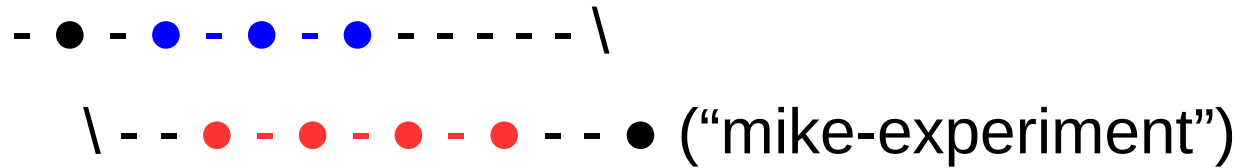
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# Merge

- Work on the project at the same time as someone else? OK!
- Add new files that weren't there before? OK!
- Rename or delete files? Usually OK!
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- Edit the same file as someone else? Usually OK!
  
- When merging commits, the computer knows how to combine the changes as long as they're not ambiguous – like two people editing the same line.

# Merge Conflict

- This happens if:
  - You edited the `<h1>` tag at the top of an HTML file and committed it
  - But someone else already made a different change to the same tag of the same file and committed it and pushed it.
  - And you're trying to merge what they've done
- Don't worry! Git will warn you, and show you both versions before it continues merging.

# Workflow

- Do some stuff
- Commit
- Do more stuff
- Commit

# Workflow

- Do some stuff
  - Commit
  - Do more stuff
  - Commit
- 
- Wait: all your work is only stored on your computer!

# Workflow

- The workflow is like packing things into boxes when moving.
- When you **commit** (packed & labeled a box), the contents haven't gone anywhere just yet.
  - But you can always unpack a specific box if you need something!
- **Push** sends the boxes elsewhere.
- **Pull** receives boxes from elsewhere.

# Workflow

- Do some stuff
- Commit
- Pull / Merge (if necessary) / Push
- Do more stuff
- Commit
- Pull / Merge (if necessary) / Push



# Tips: Always Be Committing

- As long as you make a commit, you will always be able to recover that state of the repository – even if files are later merged or deleted.

# Tips: Branches & forks help keep things in order.

- We usually work directly on the main branch when doing little after-the-fact updates, but inside individual forks or branches when we're building things out and actively making lots of commits
- Branches:
  - “master” branch, “mike” branch, “lena” branch, “sisi” branch
- Forks:
  - "propublica/master", "mtigas/master", "ashaw/master"